

Contents

NICOLE NAU & NORBERT OSTROWSKI	
Background and perspectives for the study of particles and connectives in Baltic languages	1
0. Introduction	1
1. Previous studies of conjunctions and particles in Lithuanian and Latvian	2
2. New approaches and changing terminology in studies of particles and connectives	4
2.1. From “conjunction” to “connective”	4
2.2. From “particle” to “discourse marker”	8
2.3. Conclusions	13
3. Origin and development of particles and conjunctions in Baltic	14
3.1. Diachronic relations between particles and conjunctions	15
3.2. From copula to conjunction and from conjunction to adverb	20
3.3. Conjunctions as the outcome of lexicalization	22
3.4. From pragmatics to grammar: causal connectives in Lithuanian	23
3.5. Clitic particles in Lithuanian	24
4. Questions for future research and the contributions to this volume	27
JOANNA CHOJNICKA	
As if one were not enough: on the multiple functions of Latvian <i>it kā</i> ‘as if, as though’	39
0. Introduction: The corpus	39
1. Theoretical problems	40

1.1. <i>It kā</i> in dictionaries	40
1.2. Particle or conjunction: formal criteria	41
2. <i>It kā</i> -conjunction	46
2.1. Sentence types	47
2.2. Meanings and functions	49
3. <i>It kā</i> -particle	54
3.1. <i>It kā</i> in a participial clause	54
3.2. Sentences types	56
3.3. Meanings and functions	59
4. Conclusions	70
AXEL HOLVOET	
Notes on complementisers in Baltic	73
0. Introduction	73
1. Truth-valued and non-truth-valued complementation	74
2. Realis and irrealis complementisers	76
3. The control continuum	83
4. Truth-qualifying complementisers	88
5. Conclusions	96
NICOLE NAU	
Contradiction, contrast, and cause: On the functions of the Latvian particle <i>neba</i> in Internet discussions	103
0. Introduction	103
1. The meaning of <i>neba</i>	106
1.1 Contradiction	107
1.2 Cause	111
1.3 Contrast	117
1.4 Cause & contrast	121
1.5 Summary	124
2. Some aspects of the syntax of <i>neba</i> : focus, scope, connectivity	125
3. Conclusions: From folksongs to forums	129

- NORBERT OSTROWSKI
- Latvian *jeb* ‘or’ — from conditional to disjunctive conjunction 135
- 0. Introduction 135
 - 1. Latv. *jeb* in writings by Mancelius — a philological analysis 136
 - 2. Conditionals, concessive conditionals and concessives 139
 - 2.1. From conditionals to concessive conditionals 141
 - 2.2. On the origin of the disjunctive *jeb* 142
 - 2.3. *jeb* on the background of the Lithuanian conditional connectives *jei* and *jeib* 143
 - 3. Latv. *jeb* / OLith. *jeib* and the Baltic subjunctive 146
- DANIEL PETIT
- On presentative particles in the Baltic languages 151
- 0. Introduction 151
 - 1. Presentative particles in Baltic: A description 155
 - 1.1. Initial position 155
 - 1.2. Non-negatability 156
 - 1.3. Predicativity 157
 - 1.4. Diachrony 164
 - 2. Conclusions 165
- BJÖRN WIEMER
- On the lexicographic treatment of Lith. *esq*
(From a background of other particles in Lithuanian and elsewhere) 171
- 0. Introduction 171
 - 1. Overview on the usage types of the form *esq* 173
 - 2. Basic notions: heterosemy, syntagmatics, lexeme 179
 - 3. Lexicography of relevant items: on the state of the arts 182
 - 3.1. *Esq* 182
 - 3.2. Further heterosemic reportive markers in Lithuanian 184
 - 3.3. A glance at Latvian 187
 - 3.4. A short comparison with Russian and Polish equivalents 190

4. Consequences for lexicography	197
4.1. Do heterosemy and polysemy lead to the same divisions in the lexicon?	197
4.2. Lexical entries for Lith. <i>esq</i>	203
5. Conclusions	209
<i>Indices</i>	213